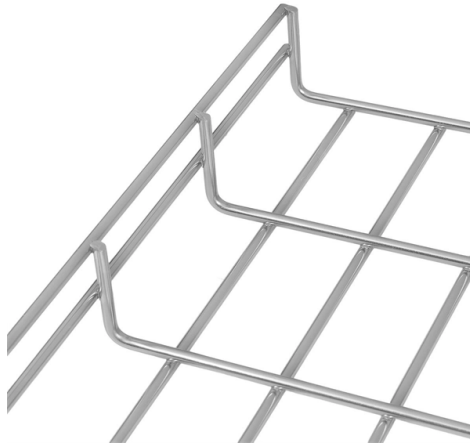


What type of fiber optic cable is best for computer rooms



Overview

When selecting an indoor fiber cable, several key characteristics must be considered to ensure optimal network performance and safety.

Key Takeaways

In computer rooms and data centers, multimode fiber (OM3 or OM4) with duplex configuration and LSZH or plenum-rated jackets is most commonly used for high-speed, short-distance networking.

Fiber Type

Multimode fiber (MMF) is the standard choice for indoor computer rooms because it supports high-speed data transmission over short distances, typically within a building or data center. Common grades include OM3 and OM4, which support 10Gbps to 100Gbps networks, with OM4 offering longer reach and better performance for larger setups. Single-mode fiber (SMF) is used less frequently indoors but is preferred for long-distance or backbone connections due to its small core and high bandwidth capabilities.

Fiber Count and Configuration

Fiber cables in computer rooms are usually duplex, containing two strands—one for transmitting and one for receiving—enabling full-duplex communication. Simplex cables with a single strand are used in specialized cases, such as bidirectional transceivers, but duplex is standard for most networking applications.

Cable Jacket Types

Indoor fiber cables are designed with safety and installation in mind. Common jacket types include: LSZH (Low Smoke Zero Halogen): Produces minimal smoke and no toxic gases in case of fire, ideal for data centers and office buildings. Plenum-rated: Suitable for air-handling spaces like ceilings or ducts, offering high fire resistance and low smoke emission.

PV

C: Flexible and cost-effective for general indoor use, though less fire-resistant than LSZH or plenum.

Connector Types

Fiber cables are terminated with standard connectors such as LC, SC, or MPO/MTP.

L

C connectors are widely used for high-density patch panels, while MPO/MTP connectors are common in high-speed, high-density data center environments. Connector polish types (PC, UPC, APC) affect signal quality and return loss, with APC providing the highest performance for sensitive applications.

Specialized Indoor Cables

For high-density or high-speed setups, breakout cables and ribbon fiber cables are used. Breakout cables allow individual fibers to be terminated separately, while ribbon cables support mass fusion splicing and high-density connections, making them ideal for modern data centers with 40G, 100G, or higher network speeds.

Summary

In computer rooms, the typical fiber optic setup includes duplex multimode fiber (OM3/OM4) with LSZH or plenum-rated jackets, terminated with LC or MPO/MTP connectors. This configuration balances high-speed performance, safety, and ease of installation, making it suitable for LANs, server connections, and data center backbones.

Article Content

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